

Hidden and open charm at Belle^{^ [and elsewhere]}

Bruce Yabsley

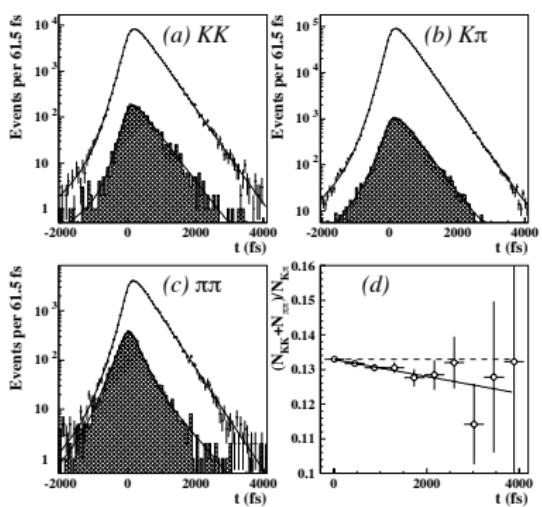
Belle collaboration / University of Sydney High Energy Physics group

BEACH 2008, University of South Carolina, 26th June 2008



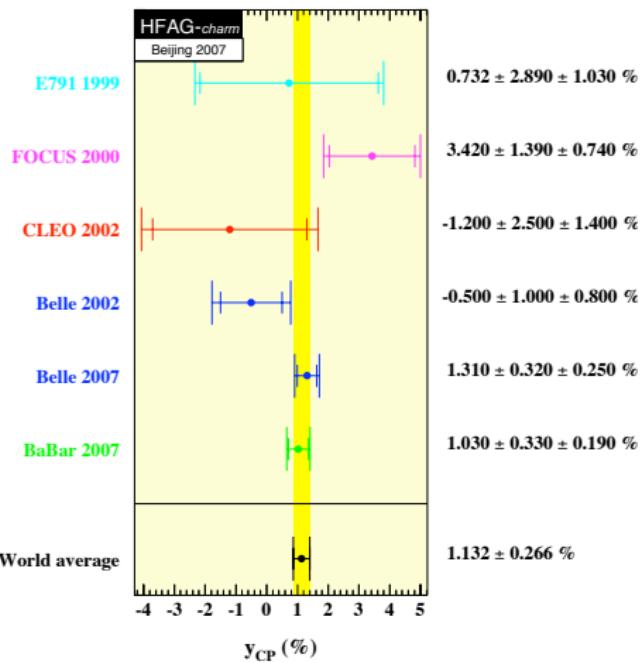
Mixing since 2006: (1) y_{CP} via $D^0 \rightarrow K^+K^-$, $\pi^+\pi^-$

M. Starič, B. Golob et al, Phys. Rev. Lett. 98, 211803 (2007)



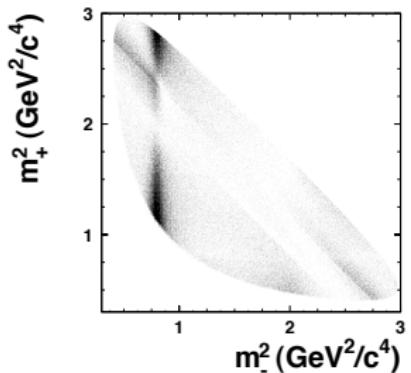
very robust evidence for mixing:

- { strongly data-driven $R(t - t')$
- result tracks run periods, τ_{D^0}
- binned fits, good $P(\chi^2, n_{dof})$ throughout



Mixing since 2006: (2) $K_S^0\pi\pi$ t-dependent Dalitz

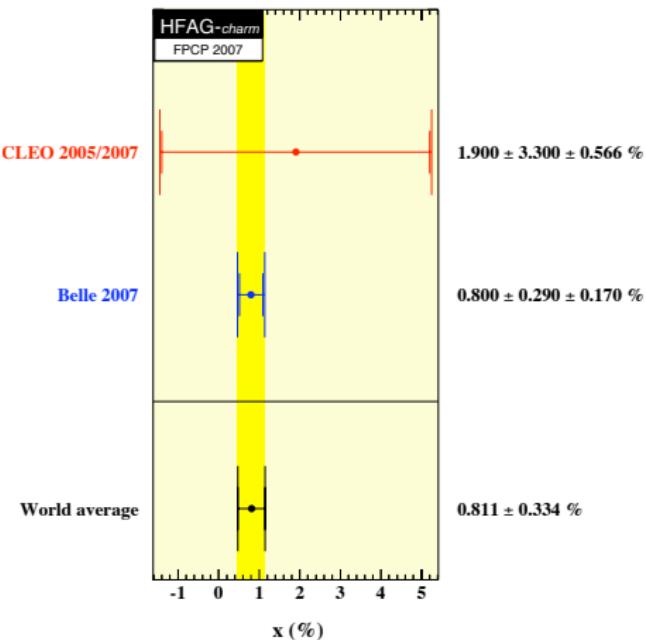
L.-M. Zhang et al, Phys. Rev. Lett. 99, 131803 (2007)



sub-%-level access to (x, y)

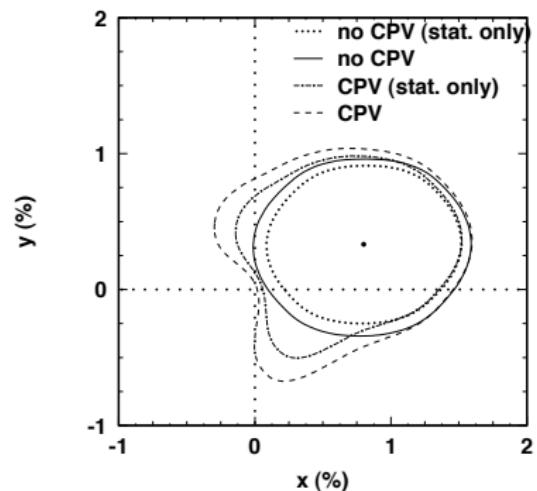
[CLEO method; CLEO stats $\times 60$]:

$$\begin{aligned} \mathcal{M}(m_-^2, m_+^2, t) = & \quad \mathcal{A}(m_-^2, m_+^2) \frac{1}{2} [e_1(t) + e_2(t)] \\ & + \frac{q}{p} \bar{\mathcal{A}}(m_-^2, m_+^2) \frac{1}{2} [e_1(t) - e_2(t)] \end{aligned}$$

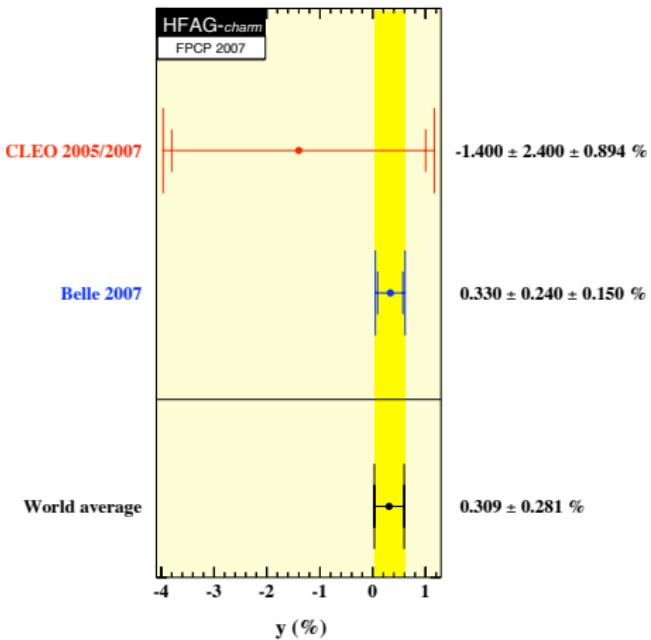


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L.-M. Zhang et al, Phys. Rev. Lett. 99, 131803 (2007)

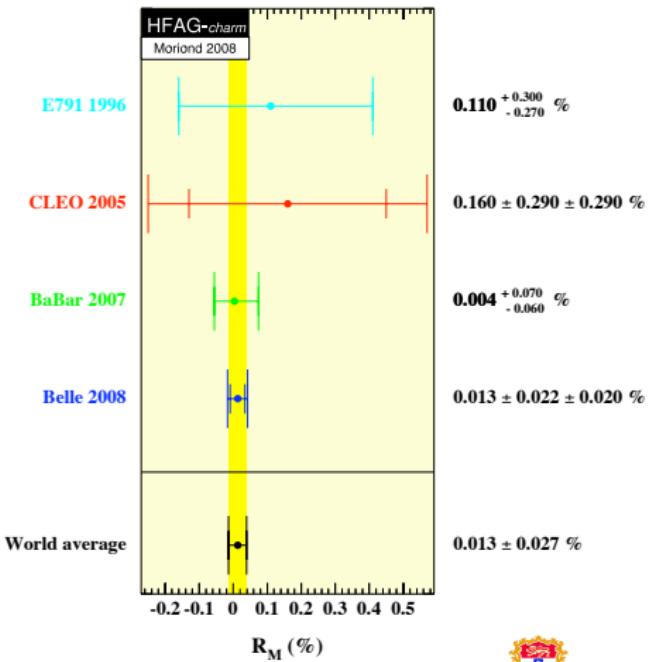
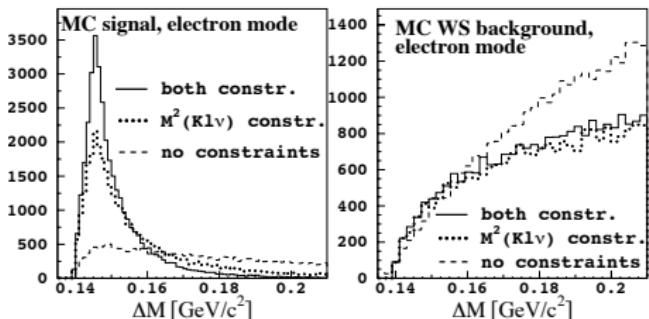


only 2.2σ signif. in isolation but
 gives standalone 2D anchor in (x, y)
 [favours lower y than y_{CP} results ...]



Mixing since 2006: (3) $D^0 \rightarrow K^{(*)+} \ell^- \bar{\nu}$

U. Bitenc et al, Phys. Rev. D 77, 112003 (2008)



- ▶ (2005 result + stats + μ) \otimes method improvement
- ▶ $R_M < 6.1 \times 10^{-4}$ (90% limit) cf. $R_M \sim 5.9 \times 10^{-4}$ from FOCUS y_{CP} value

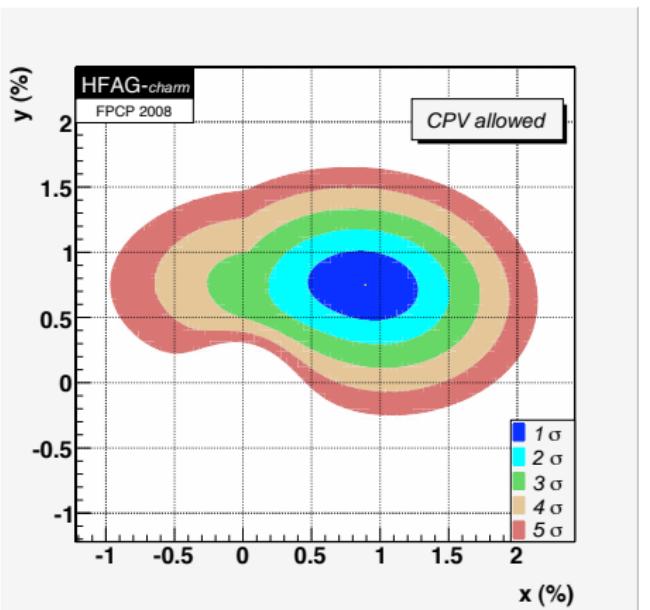


Mixing since 2006: (4) grand average

HFAG-Charm, current at FPCP08/Taipei (May 2008)

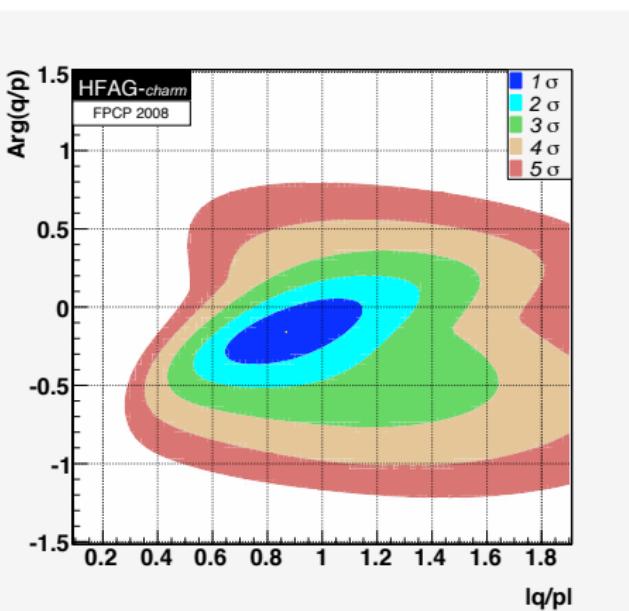
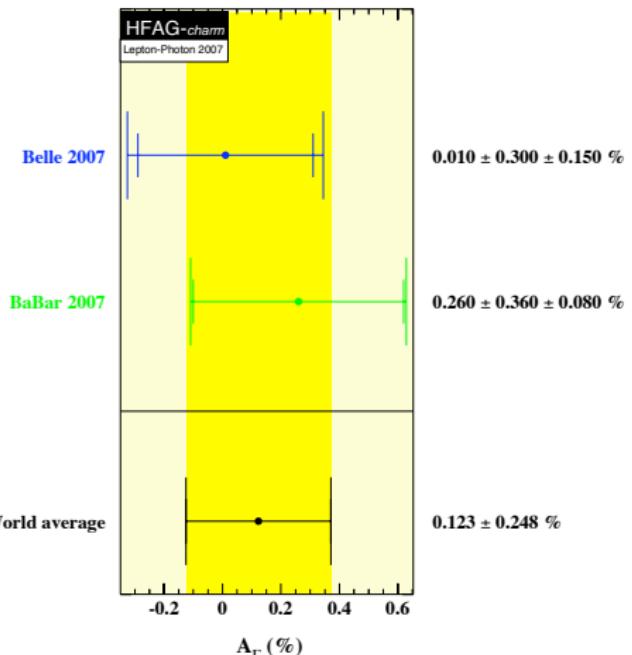
- ▶ other evidence: $D^0 \rightarrow K^+ \pi^-$
 - ▶ BaBar 3.9σ PRL 98, 211802
 - ▶ Belle'06: $\begin{cases} \simeq \text{sensitivity} \\ \text{lower signif.} \end{cases}$
 - ▶ CDF 3.8σ compatible result
arXiv:0712.1567 [hep-ex] → PRL
- ▶ also $K^+ \pi^- \pi^0$ & $K^+ \pi^- \pi^+ \pi^-$:
[see V.Santoro talk for mixing/BaBar]
- ▶ global fit driven by:

$$\begin{cases} x : & K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \\ y : & y_{CP}, K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^- \\ \exists ?(0,0) : & y_{CP}, K^+ \pi^- \text{ (and } K_S^0 \pi^+ \pi^-, K^+ \pi^- \pi^0) \end{cases}$$
- ▶ CLEO-c ($|D^0\rangle |\bar{D}^0\rangle - |\bar{D}^0\rangle |D^0\rangle$) + WA y : $\delta_{K\pi}$ constraint



Mixing since 2006: (5) CPV in our future?

HFAG-Charm, current at FPCP08/Taipei (May 2008)



also: A_{CP}^{KK} , $A_{CP}^{\pi\pi}$: BaBar [PRL 100, 061803]; Belle [\rightarrow PLB \sim now]



$X(3872)$: state of play in 2006

adapted from B.D. Yabsley, Beauty 2006 review; arXiv:hep-ex/0702012

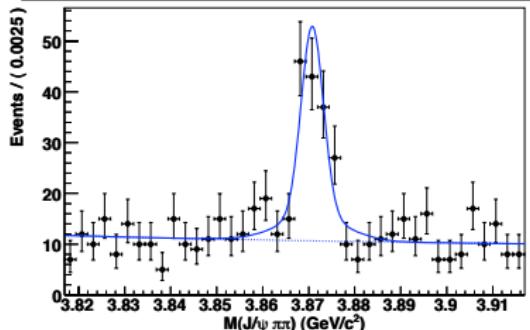
- ▶ narrow; prominent $\pi^+\pi^-\psi$ decay [Belle discovery; CDF, D0, BaBar]
 - ▶ $\mathcal{B}(X \rightarrow \pi^+\pi^- J/\psi) > 4.2\%$ [BaBar inclusive, PRD 71, 031501]
 - ▶ $\Gamma < 2.3 \text{ MeV}$ (90% C.L.) [Belle discovery]
- ▶ $M = (3871.2 \pm 0.5) \text{ MeV} \lesssim (m_{D^0} + m_{D^*})$ by 1σ [WA; CLEO]
- ▶ $p\bar{p}$ prodⁿ: $(16 \pm 5 \pm 2)\%$ b -decay, rest prompt; “ ψ' -like” [CDF]
- ▶ X^\pm not seen: not an isovector [BaBar PRD 71, 031501]
- ▶ C -even, from $X \rightarrow \gamma\psi$ [Belle, BaBar] and $\pi^+\pi^-\pi^0\psi$ [Belle]
 - ▶ $X \rightarrow \rho\psi$ dominates, $L = 0, 1$ [CDF $M(\pi^+\pi^-)$ PRL 96, 102002]
 - ▶ $J^{PC} = 1^{++}$ or 2^{-+} [CDF angular PRL 98, 132002]
- ▶ $B^+ vs B^0 \rightarrow K X$ “needs more data” TM [BaBar PRD 73, 011101(R)]
- ▶ X peak in $B \rightarrow KD^0\bar{D}^0\pi^0$ needs confirmⁿ [Belle PRL 97, 162002]
- ▶ experimental loose ends: $\pi^0\pi^0J/\psi$, $\gamma\psi'$, $\pi^+\pi^-\eta_c$, $D\bar{D}\gamma$



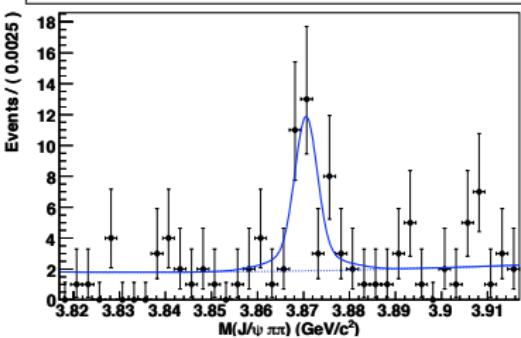
X(3872): loose ends that have been addressed

Belle 2007 conf. prelim.; cf. BaBar PRD 77, 111101 (2008); and others

$$B^+ \rightarrow K^+ X [\rightarrow \pi^+ \pi^- \psi]: 12\sigma$$



$$B^0 \rightarrow K_S^0 X: 6.5\sigma \text{ "first obs"}$$



$$R = \mathcal{B}_{K^0 X} / \mathcal{B}_{K^+ X} \quad 0.94 \pm 0.24 \pm 0.10$$

$$\delta m = M_{K^+ X} - M_{K_S^0 X} \quad (+0.22 \pm 0.90 \pm 0.27) \text{ MeV} \quad \text{cf. BaBar: } (+2.7 \pm 1.6 \pm 0.4) \text{ MeV}$$

[note withdrawal of molecule \rightarrow low- R claim: Braaten & Lu, PRD 77, 014029 (2008)]

BaBar [PRD 77, 01102 (2008)] confirms large $\mathcal{B}(X \rightarrow D^0 \bar{D}^0 \pi^0)$

- ▶ $X \rightarrow D^{*0} \bar{D}^0$ or $D^0 \bar{D}^0 \pi^0$? [nontrivial lineshape; discriminating]
- ▶ $M = (3875.1^{+0.7}_{-0.5} \pm 0.5)$ MeV (Belle 3875.4); two states? dynamics?



$e^+e^- \rightarrow \psi D^{(*)}\bar{D}^{(*)}$: states above threshold

P. Pakhlov et al, Phys. Rev. Lett. 100, 202001 (2008)

refinement of $M_{\text{recoil}}(\psi)$ method:

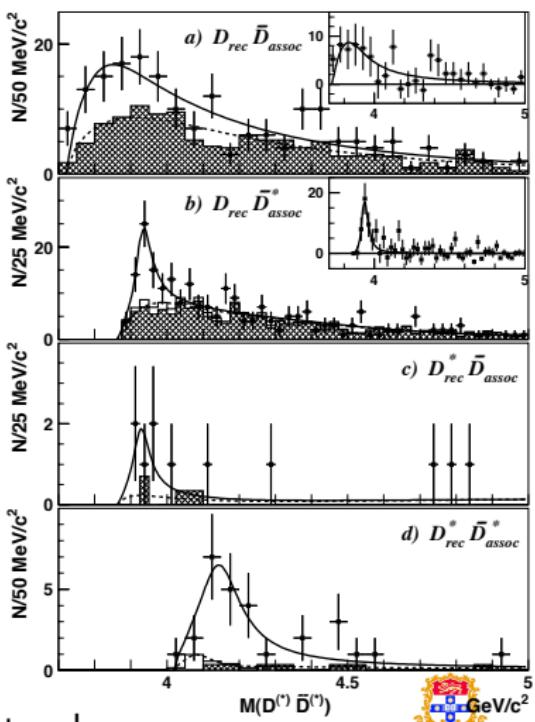
- ▶ D reconstruction; refit $\rightarrow m_D$
- ▶ tag: $|M_{\text{recoil}}(\psi D^{(*)} - m_{\text{tag}})| < 70 \text{ MeV}$
and constrain $\rightarrow m_{\text{tag}} = m_{D^{(*)}}$
- ▶ fit $M(D^{(*)}\bar{D}^{(*)})$: bkgd (sideband) +
x-feed + threshold f^n + rel. S-wave B-W

$$\sigma(e^+e^- \rightarrow \psi X) \times \mathcal{B}(X \rightarrow D^{(*)}\bar{D}^{(*)})$$

$X(3940)$	$D\bar{D}^*$	$(13.9^{+6.4}_{-4.1}) \text{ fb}$	$[6.0\sigma]$
$X(4160)$	$D^*\bar{D}^*$	$(24.7^{+12.8}_{-8.3}) \text{ fb}$	$[5.5\sigma]$

cf. $\psi(nS)\eta_c(mS)$: $\sim 20 \text{ fb}$ for $m, n \in \{1, 2\}$:

- ▶ consistent with X as $c\bar{c}$ states?
- ▶ production mechanism still not understood



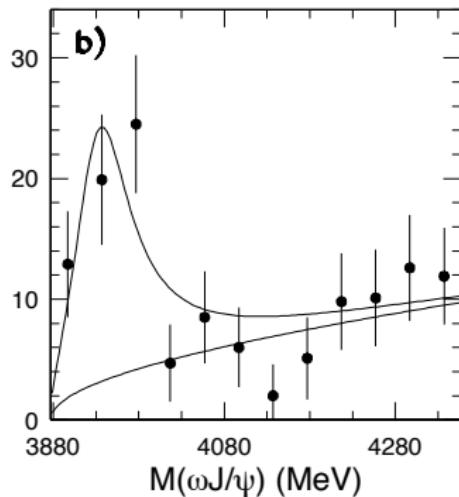
GeV/c²

the $\text{Y}(3940)$ threshold enhancement and BaBar

Belle PRL 94, 182002 (2005); BaBar arXiv:0711.2047 [hep-ex] → PRL

$B \rightarrow K\omega\psi$ sample: enhancement “ $\text{Y}(3940)$ ” at $\omega\psi$ threshold:

- ▶ cf. $\begin{cases} X(3940) [\eta_c(3S)] & e^+e^- \rightarrow \psi X \\ Z(3930) [\chi_{c2}(2P)] & \gamma\gamma \rightarrow D\bar{D} \end{cases}$
- ▶ Y hardest to understand as $(c\bar{c})_{res}$
- ▶ even non- $(c\bar{c})_{res}$ (e.g. hybrid) hard
⇒ least-believed of “XYZ” states

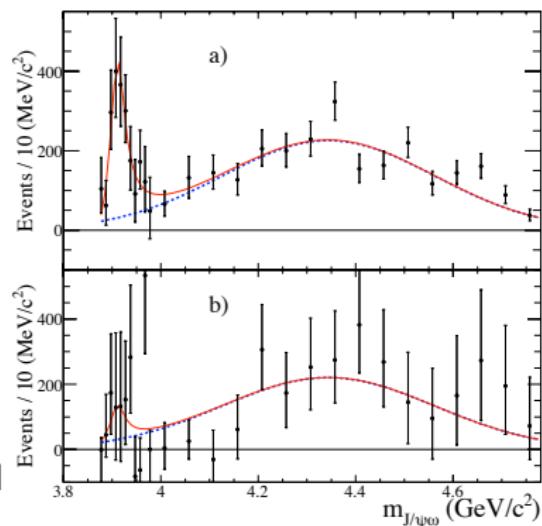


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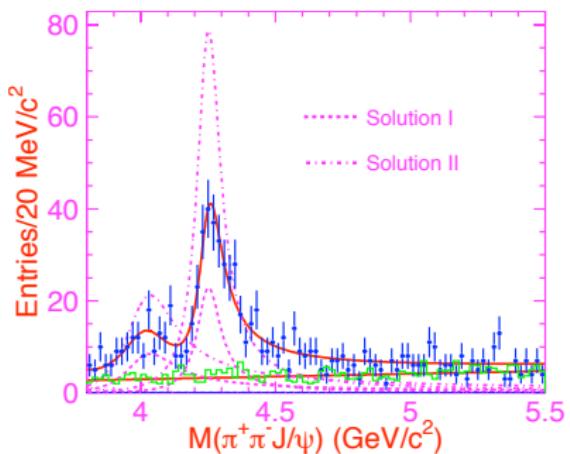
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⇒ least-believed of “XYZ” states
- ▶ spectacular confirmation by BaBar:
 - ▶ M -dependent {resolution, ϵ } corrⁿ
 - ▶ simultaneous B^+ & B^0 fit; R floats
 - ▶ Gaussian bkgd + S-wave B-W signal
cf. Belle threshold $q^*(M) +$ S-wave B-W
- ▶ $M = (3914.6^{+3.8}_{-3.4} \pm 1.9) \text{ MeV}$, $\Gamma = (34^{+12}_{-8} \pm 5) \text{ MeV}$ [both < Belle]
- ▶ $R_Y = \mathcal{B}_{B^0}/\mathcal{B}_{B^+} = 0.27^{+0.28+0.04}_{-0.23-0.01}$, cf. $R_{\text{non-res}} = 0.97^{+0.23+0.03}_{-0.22-0.02}$

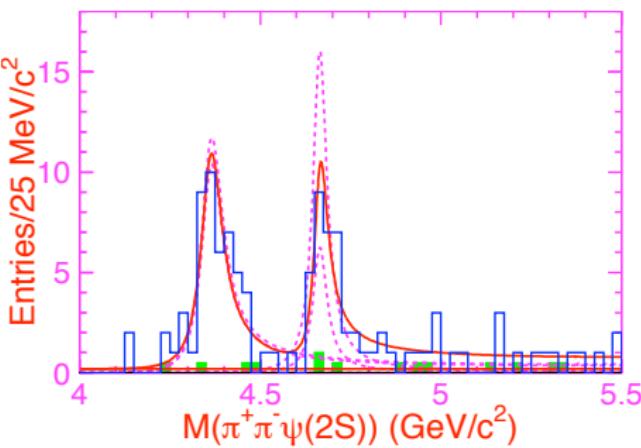


The 1^{--} states seen in ISR (following BaBar)

C.Z. Yuan et al, PRL 99, 182004; X.L. Wang et al, PRL 99, 142002 (2007);



- ▶ confirms $Y(4260)$ [also CLEO]
- ▶ amplitude nontrivial near 4050 MeV



- ▶ confirms $\pi^+\pi^-\psi'$ signal
- ▶ splits “ $Y(4360)$ ” peak → two

none seen in ISR $D^{(*)}\bar{D}^{(*)}$: e.g. explicit BaBar $Y(4260)$ limit

$$\mathcal{B}_{D\bar{D}}/\mathcal{B}_{\pi^+\pi^-\psi} < 1.0 \text{ at 90% C.L. } [\text{arXiv:0710.1371} \rightarrow \text{PRD}]$$



A summary of the hidden-charm states, circa 2007

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- ▶ phenomenology demands *some* non- $(c\bar{c})_{res}$ structure(s), BUT
 - ▶ not every peak is necessarily a state [Charm 2007: arXiv:0711.1636]
 - ▶ the implied spectrum must not be *too* rich: we do not see a forest

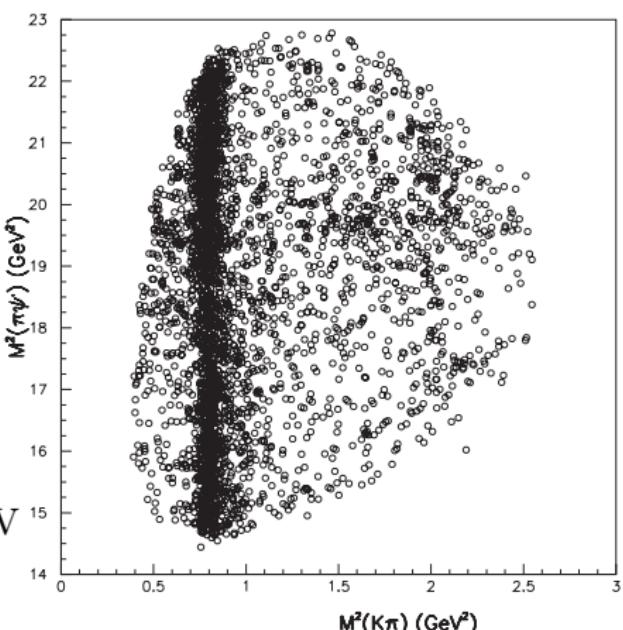


Z(4430)⁺: a charged [?state?] with hidden charm

S.-K. Choi, S.L. Olsen et al, Phys. Rev. Lett. 100, 142001 (2007)

some structures allow manifestly exotic states with Q and/or $S \neq 0$:

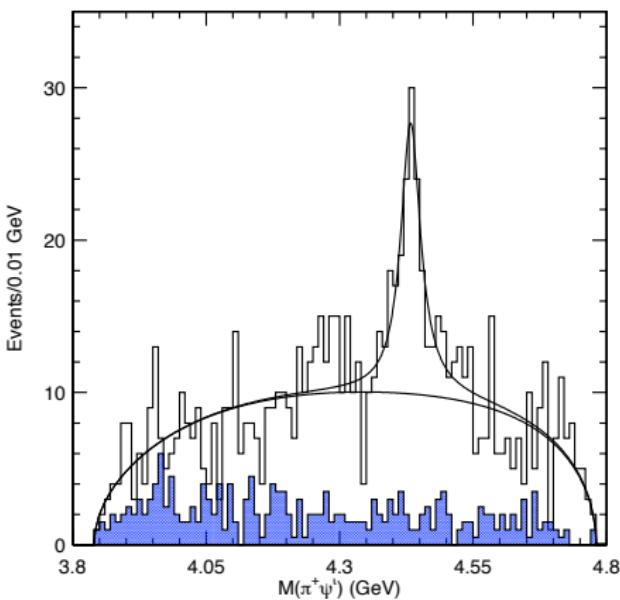
- ▶ Belle looked in $B \rightarrow K\pi^\pm \psi'$,
- $\psi' \rightarrow \begin{cases} \pi^+ \pi^- \psi & \psi \rightarrow \ell^+ \ell^- \\ \ell^+ \ell^- & (\ell = e, \mu) \end{cases}$
- ▶ standard B recon, $q\bar{q}$ suppⁿ
- ▶ 2.5K B signal, $\approx 90\%$ purity
- ▶ Dalitz ($M^2(K\pi^+)$, $M^2(\pi^+ \psi')$):
 - ▶ vertical: $K^* \psi'$, $K_2^*(1430) \psi'$
 - ▶ horizontal: $M^2(\pi^+ \chi_{c1}) \simeq 20 \text{ GeV}$
- ▶ veto $K^*(892)$, $K_2^*(1430)$
- ▶ study in $\Delta E = E_B - E_{\text{beam}}$. . .



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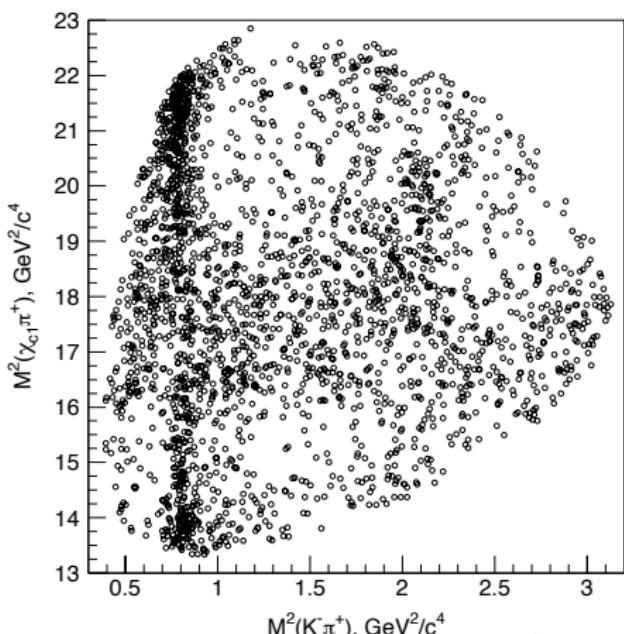
- ▶ signal; scaled δE sideband
- ▶ fit S-wave B-W signal + bkgd
 $q^*(Q^{1/2} + A_1 Q^{3/2} + A_2 Q^{5/2})$
 - ▶ q^* : $p(\pi^+)$ in $\pi^+\psi'$ rest
 - ▶ $Q = M_{\text{max}} - M(\pi^+\psi')$
 $[M(\pi^+\psi') < 4.78 \text{ GeV} = M_{\text{max}}]$
- ▶ 6.5 σ peak; $\chi^2/n_{\text{dof}} = 80.2/94$
- ▶ subsample fits performed:
 - ▶ signals; consistent M
 - ▶ width discrep^y betw. $\pi\pi\psi$, $\ell\ell$
- ▶ not $K\pi$ {S, P, D} interference
[too narrow: gives other structures]
- ▶ $M = (4433 \pm 4 \pm 2) \text{ MeV}$, $\Gamma = (45^{+18+30}_{-13-13}) \text{ MeV}$



$\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$: (1) basics

BELLE-CONF-0848/arXiv:0806.4098 [hep-ex] available now

- ▶ 605 fb^{-1} : $657 \times 10^6 \text{ B}\bar{\text{B}}$
- ▶ recon $\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \chi_{c1} + \text{c.c.}$
 - ▶ $\chi_{c1} \rightarrow \gamma\psi$
 - ▶ $\psi \rightarrow \ell^+\ell^-, \mu^+\mu^-$
 - ▶ mass-constrained fit to both
- ▶ $\text{B}\bar{\text{B}} \text{ sel}^n$: $\begin{cases} M_{bc} \in [5275, 5287] \text{ MeV} \\ |\Delta E| < 12 \text{ MeV} \end{cases}$
 - ▶ $2126 \pm 56 \pm 42$ candidates
 - ▶ $\epsilon = (20.0 \pm 1.4)\%$
 - ▶ ΔE sidebands for bkgd estimⁿ
 - ▶ constrained fit to m_B
- ▶ Dalitz ($M^2(K^- \pi^+)$, $M^2(\pi^+ \chi_{c1})$):
 - ▶ vertical band for $K^*(892)^+ \chi_{c1}$
 - ▶ horizontal band $M^2(\pi^+ \chi_{c1}) \simeq 17 \text{ GeV} \dots$



$\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$: (2) fit details

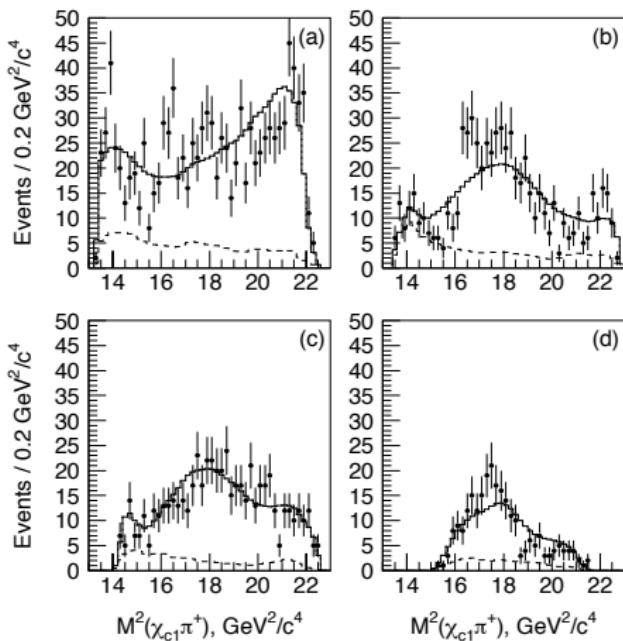
BELLE-CONF-0848/arXiv:0806.4098 [hep-ex] available now

- ▶ integration over angular quantities $\cos \theta_{\chi_{c1}}$, $\phi_{\chi_{c1}}$, $\cos \theta_\psi$, ϕ_ψ :
 - ▶ efficiency almost uniform ...
 - ▶ distributions studied as cross-check after the fit
- ▶ binned likelihood fit (small bins: fully-contained subset of 400×400)
- ▶ $F(s_x, s_y) = S(s_x, s_y) \times \epsilon(s_x, s_y) + B(s_x, s_y)$
 $[$ bkgd $B(s_x, s_y)$ from ΔE sidebands; eff $^\epsilon$ ϵ from MC; both smoothed $]$
- ▶ isobar model: $\pi^+ \chi_{c1}$ exotic resonance + known $K^- \pi^+$
 $\{\kappa, K^*(892), K^*(1410), K_0^*(1430), K_2^*(1430), K^*(1680), K_3^*(1780)\}$
 - ▶ Blatt-Weisskopf form factors
 - ▶ energy-dependent widths
 - ▶ angular terms from helicity formalism
 - $[\lambda_{\chi_{c1}}$ subtlety: different ref. axes for $K^*(\rightarrow K\pi)\chi_{c1}$ and $KZ(\rightarrow \pi\chi_{c1})$]
 - ▶ (m_i, Γ_i) fixed to PDG averages save κ and $\pi^+ \chi_{c1}$ exotic

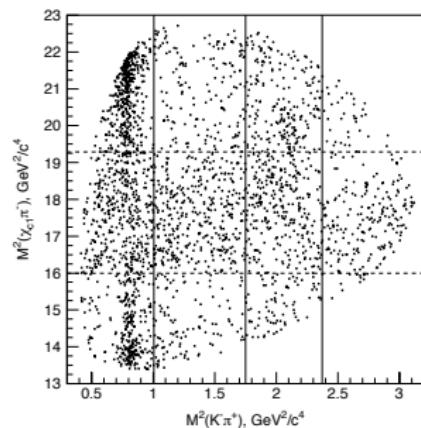


$\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$: (3) fit with known K^* states

BELLE-CONF-0848/arXiv:0806.4098 [hep-ex] available now



proj^{ns} to
Dalitz
slices:

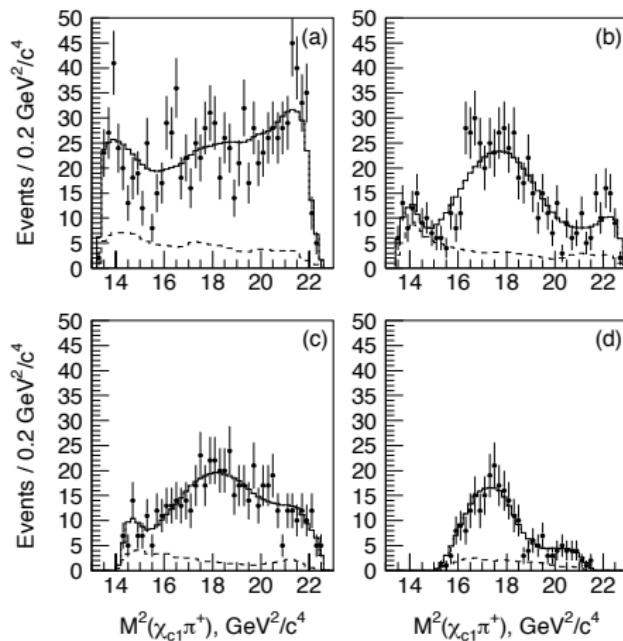


- ▶ v.poor fit quality; unresolved:
 - ▶ $M \sim 4150$ MeV enhancement
 - ▶ troughs
- ▶ only 1 of 4 slices plausible

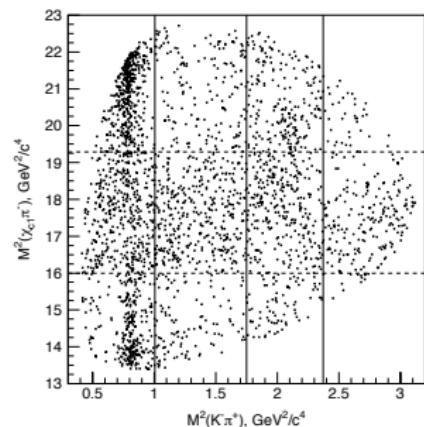


$\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$: (4) known $K^* + K_2^*$, $\chi_{c1} K$ NR

BELLE-CONF-0848/arXiv:0806.4098 [hep-ex] available now



proj^{ns} to
Dalitz
slices:

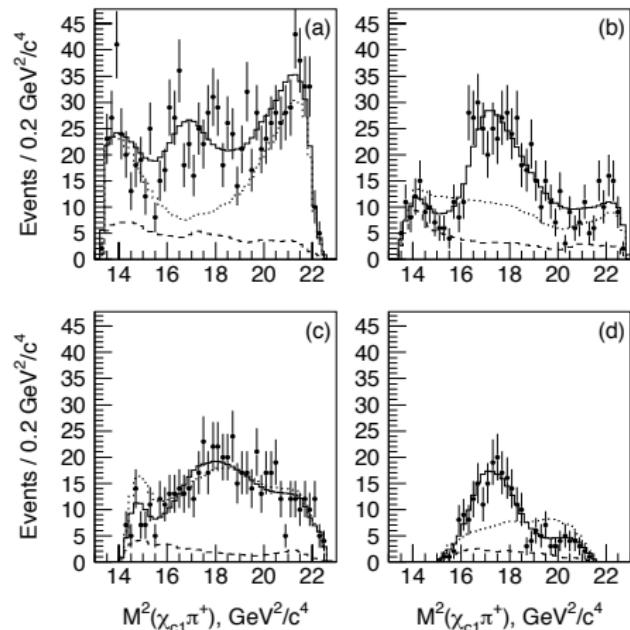


- ▶ improvements:
 - ▶ troughs ≈ reproduced
 - ▶ 2 of 4 slices ≈ OK
- ▶ peak still poorly matched

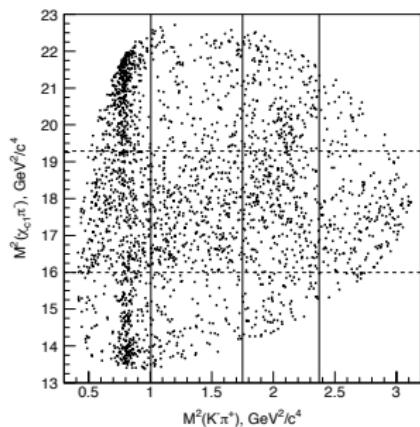


$\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$: (5) fit with $Z^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$ added

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proj^{ns} to
Dalitz
slices:

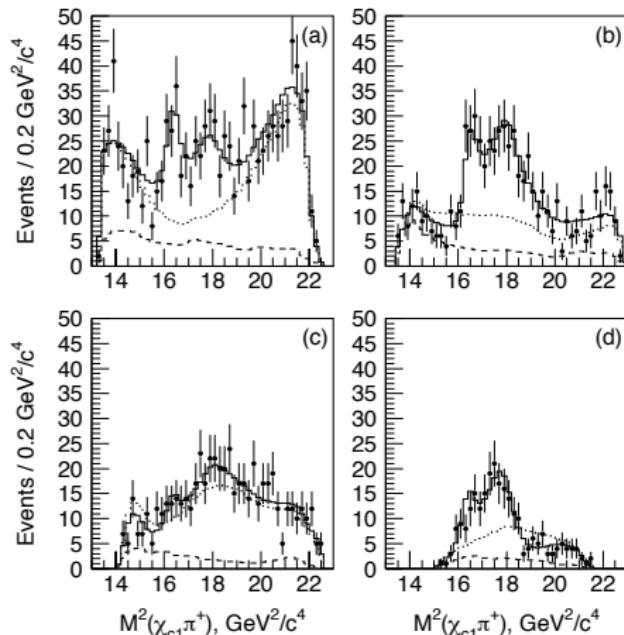


- ▶ significant ($> 10\sigma$) Z term:
 - ▶ general agreement throughout
 - ▶ peak fine structure poor
- ▶ 92-bin χ_P^2 fit: 0.1% C.L.

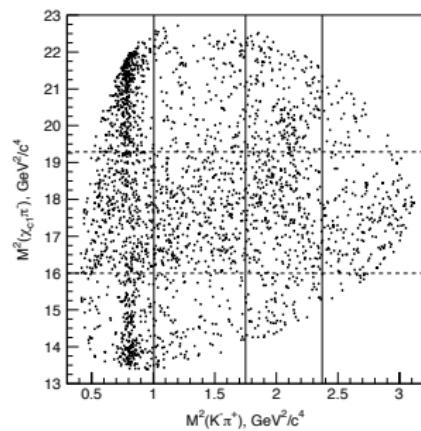


$\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$: (6) with two $Z^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$ terms

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proj^{ns} to
Dalitz
slices:



- ▶ two-vs-one Z favoured:
 - ▶ matches peak fine structure
 - ▶ $> 5\sigma$ improvement
- ▶ good total fit quality: 40% C.L.



$\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$: (7) fit contributions

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Contribution	One Z^+		Two Z^+	
	Fit fraction	Signif.	Fit fraction	Signif.
$Z_{(1)}^+$	$(33.1^{+8.7}_{-5.8})\%$	10.7σ	$(8.0^{+3.8}_{-2.2})\%$	5.7σ
Z_2^+	—	—	$(10.4^{+6.1}_{-2.3})\%$	5.7σ
κ	$(1.9 \pm 1.8)\%$	2.1σ	$(3.6 \pm 2.6)\%$	3.5σ
$K^*(892)$	$(28.5 \pm 2.1)\%$	10.6σ	$(30.1 \pm 2.3)\%$	9.8σ
$K^*(1410)$	$(3.6 \pm 4.4)\%$	1.3σ	$(4.4 \pm 4.3)\%$	2.0σ
$K_0^*(1430)$	$(22.4 \pm 5.8)\%$	3.4σ	$(18.6 \pm 5.0)\%$	4.5σ
$K_2^*(1430)$	$(8.4 \pm 2.7)\%$	5.2σ	$(6.1 \pm 2.9)\%$	5.4σ
$K^*(1680)$	$(5.2 \pm 3.7)\%$	2.2σ	$(4.4 \pm 3.1)\%$	2.4σ
$K_3^*(1780)$	$(7.4 \pm 3.0)\%$	3.6σ	$(7.2 \pm 2.9)\%$	3.8σ
	<hr/>		<hr/>	
	110.5%		92.8%	



$\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$: (8) systematics

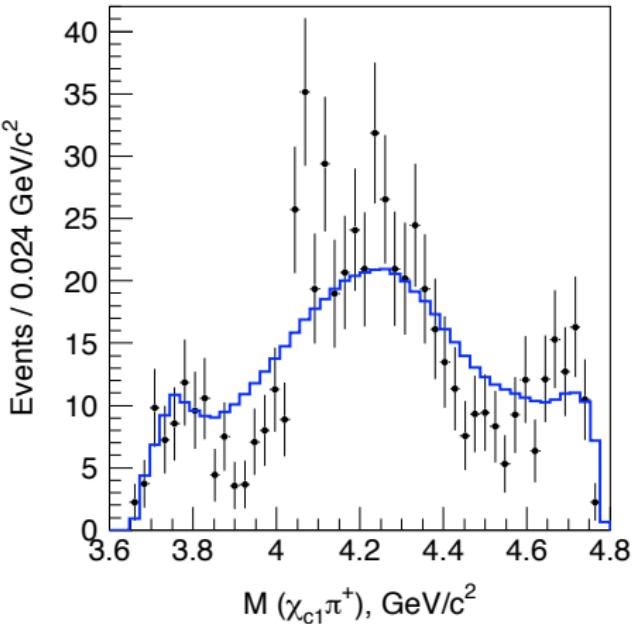
BELLE-CONF-0848/arXiv:0806.4098 [hep-ex] available now

Model	One Z^+	2-vs-1 Z^+	Two Z^+
1 default model	10.7σ	5.7σ	13.2σ
2 no κ	15.6σ	5.0σ	16.6σ
3 no $K^*(1410)$	13.4σ	5.4σ	14.8σ
4 no $K_0^*(1430)$	10.4σ	5.2σ	14.4σ
5 no $K^*(1680)$	13.3σ	5.6σ	14.8σ
6 no $K_3^*(1780)$	12.9σ	5.6σ	14.4σ
7 add $\chi_{c1} K^-$ non-res.	9.0σ	5.3σ	10.3σ
8 add $\chi_{c1} K^-$ non-res., no $K^*(1410)$	11.3σ	5.1σ	13.5σ
9 add $\chi_{c1} K^-$ non-res., no $K^*(1680)$	11.4σ	5.3σ	13.7σ
10 add $\chi_{c1} K^-$ non-res., no $K_3^*(1780)$	10.8σ	5.4σ	13.2σ
11 add $\chi_{c1} K^-$ non-res., release κ constraints	9.5σ	5.3σ	10.7σ
12 add $\chi_{c1} K^-$ non-res., new K^* ($J=1$)	7.7σ	5.4σ	9.2σ
13 add $\chi_{c1} K^-$ non-res., new K^* ($J=2$)	6.2σ	5.6σ	8.1σ
14 LASS parametrization of S-wave	13.1σ	5.7σ	 14.6σ

$\bar{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$: (9) summary of Dalitz analysis

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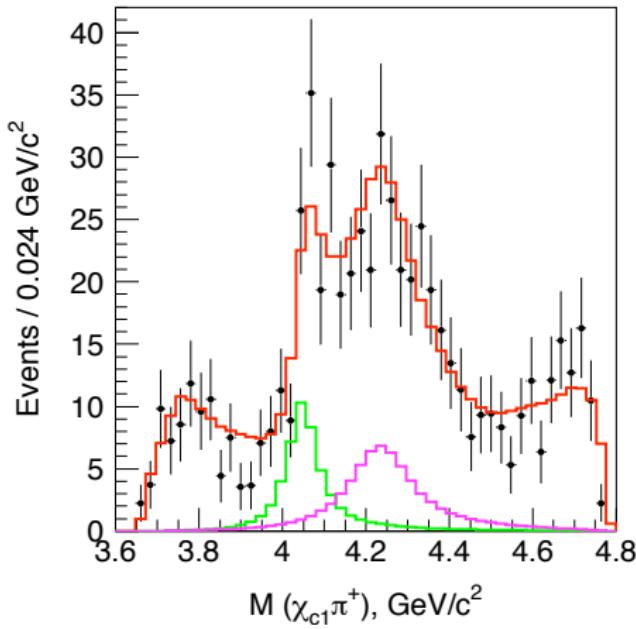
- ▶ very poor fit using known states



$\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$: (9) summary of Dalitz analysis

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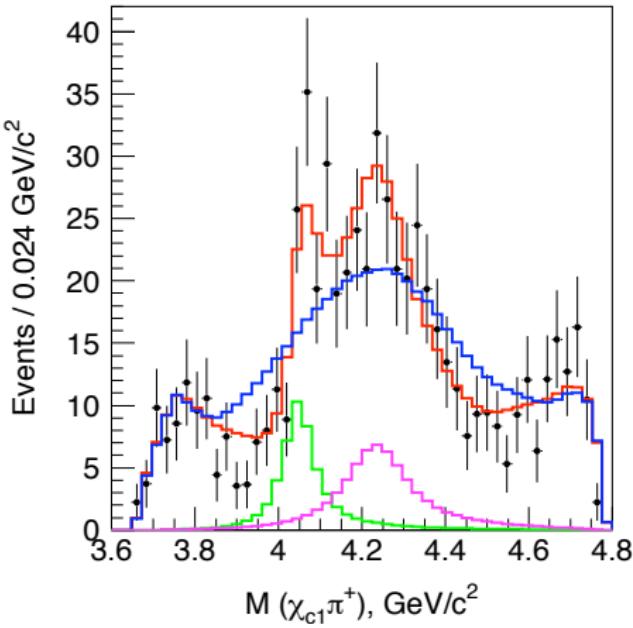
- ▶ very poor fit using known states
- ▶ exotic $Z^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$ needed



$\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$: (9) summary of Dalitz analysis

BELLE-CONF-0848/arXiv:0806.4098 [hep-ex] available now

- ▶ very poor fit using known states
- ▶ exotic $Z^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$ needed
- ▶ $> 6\sigma$ even under speculative changes to the fitting model



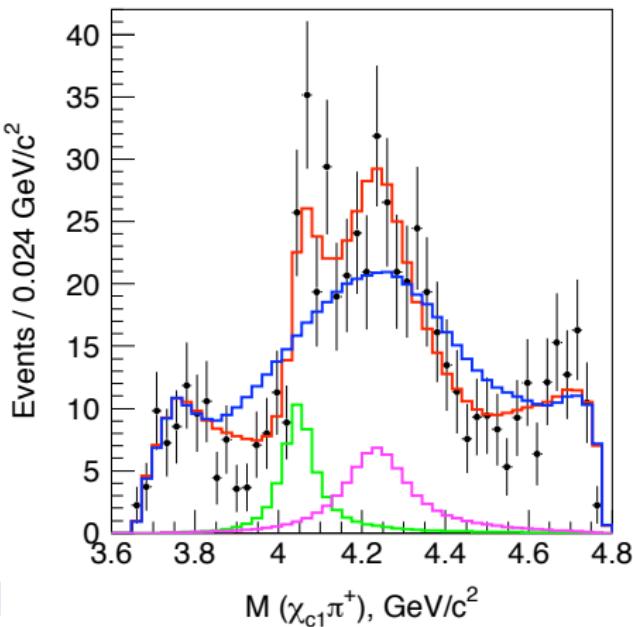
$\overline{B}^0 \rightarrow K^- \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$: (9) summary of Dalitz analysis

BELLE-CONF-0848/arXiv:0806.4098 [hep-ex] available now

- ▶ very poor fit using known states
- ▶ exotic $Z^+ \rightarrow \pi^+ \chi_{c1}$ needed
- ▶ $> 6\sigma$ even under speculative changes to the fitting model
- ▶ two terms preferred at $> 5\sigma$

	Z_1^+	Z_2^+
M/MeV	$4051 \pm 14^{+20}_{-41}$	$4248^{+44+180}_{-29-35}$
Γ/MeV	82^{+21+47}_{-17-22}	$177^{+54+316}_{-39-61}$
$\mathcal{B}_{\overline{B}^0} \times \mathcal{B}_{Z^+}$	$(3.1^{+1.5+3.7}_{-0.9-1.7}) \times 10^{-5}$	$(4.0^{+2.3+19.7}_{-0.9-0.5}) \times 10^{-5}$

[cf. $\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{B}$ with $X(3872)$, $Y(3940)$, $Z(4430)^+$]



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[cf. $\mathcal{B} \times \mathcal{B}$ with $X(3872)$, $Y(3940)$, $Z(4430)^+$]

- ▶ Z_1^+, Z_2^+ join $Z(4430)^+$ as candidate hidden-charm exotics

